Eco-friendly, sound absorbing, breathable cork-based plaster with improved sound-absorbing ability

Premixed plaster for *Noise Reduction* (NR) and the realization of wall and ceiling sound-absorbing coatings. *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> is environmentally friendly, formulated with natural raw materials such as cork (0-3 mm / 0-0.12 in grain size), clay, diatomaceous powders and hydraulic binder. Moreover, it is recyclable as an inert at the end-of-life cycle. Thanks to *improved* sound-absorbing ability, *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> eliminates reverberation and reduces reflected echoes. The plaster has a high breathability, good thermal insulation, dehumidifying capacity and excellent reaction to fire. The porosity that characterizes the structure and the presence of natural hydraulic lime make the plaster also bacteriostatic and anti-mould.

#### **BENEFITS**

- · Excellent sound absorbing properties:
  - o NRC 0.75
- High breathability, thus avoiding mould formation and condensation.
- Excellent compression resistance
- · Reaction to fire: class A1.
- Quick application (plastering machine).
- Product with double CE certification (EN 998-1, EN 998-2).
- It can be applied on top of old plasters.
- Easily applicable on curved surfaces and complex geometries.
- · Product obtained LEED credits.
- Product with double CE (EN 998-1, EN 998-2) and UKCA certification (BS EN 998-1, BS EN 998-2).

#### **YIELD**

 $3.70 \text{ kg/m}^2 (\pm 10\%)$  per cm of thickness.  $1.92 \text{ lb/ft}^2 (\pm 10\%)$  per inch of thickness.

#### **COLOUR**

Light grey.

#### **PACKAGING**

18 kg (39.68 lb) paper bag. Pallet: n° 60 paper bags (1080 kg – 2381 lb).

#### **APPLICATION FIELDS**

Premixed plaster for indoor and outdoor applications, it is suitable for the realization of sound-absorbing coatings on walls and ceilings of cinema, auditorium, conference rooms, places of worship, sports facilities and in general all large environments where it is necessary to reduce noise. The product is also ideal for the noise reduction of facades and partition walls. *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> is a natural compound and is suitable where environmentally friendly materials are required.

#### **STORAGE**

Store the product in its original containers tightly closed, away from sun, water and frost, and kept at temperature between +5°C / +41°F. Storage time: 12 months.

#### PREPARATION OF THE SUPPORT

The support must be completely hardened and resistant enough.





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The surface must be thoroughly cleaned, dry, well-established, without crumbly and inconsistent parts, perfectly levelled, and free of dust and/or dirt.

#### **Brick**

No need of primer, the application can be carried out directly on the support.

#### Concrete

In case of distressed and crumbly concrete, restoration with suitable cement mortar should be planned. For the treatment of reinforcing steel bars apply suitable anti-corrosion products.

**Smooth**: apply the *Aquabond* primer (see technical data sheet).

**Rough:** primer is not needed, apply the plaster directly to the substrate.

#### **Cellular Concrete**

*Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> can be applied over cellular concrete panels without primer.

#### **Masonry**

If necessary, clean the surface with water jet cleaner or brush the surface. Check the masonry, restore damaged or not fixed bricks and stones. If there are salts, apply *Diathonite Regularization* (see technical data sheet).

To uniform the substrate, use a lime-based mortar to keep breathability.

#### **Old plaster**

Ensure that the plaster is consistent and well attached to the support, otherwise provide for partial or total removal. Whenever salts are present, remove the damaged plaster and apply the *Diathonite Regularization* (see technical data sheet). With painted plasters, given the wide variety of paints on the market, it is recommended to make an adhesion test to verify the suitability for the application or the

need to use the primer *Aquabond*. On smooth plasters apply the *Aquabond* primer or, if necessary, perform a staking of the support. On rough plasters proceed with the direct application of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup>.

#### **Panels**

Proceed applying *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> on untreated cork panels without first using a primer. Due to the wide variety of panels available on the market, it is recommended to carry out an adhesion test to verify the suitability for the direct application of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> or the need to first use the *Aquabond* primer.

#### Wood

On non-treated wooden supports, proceed with the direct application of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> plaster. With smooth or treated wood, first proceed with priming the surface with *Aguabond*.

#### **MIXING**

Depending on the degree of water absorption of the support, and also taking into account the environmental conditions, it is recommended to dose the right amount of water needed for achieving the correct adhesion. Therefore, the amount of water specified is indicative.

- If mixed with a concrete mixer or a mixing drill, add 14 - 18 L of clean water for each bag of Diathonite Acoustix<sup>+</sup> (20 kg). Do not mix more than 3-4 minutes.
- Load the contents of the bags inside the hopper and adjust the flow meter of the machine: firstly, set it to 400-600 L/h to moisten the tube, and then adjust the flow to 300-350 L/h to proceed with the application.
- The blend must present a foamy consistency.
- Do not add external compounds to the mixture.



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#### **APPLICATION**

#### Application by hand

- It is essential to wet the support, especially in summer and in case of walls directly exposed to the sun. In case the surfaces were primed beforehand, it is not necessary to wet the support.
- 2. With a masonry trowel apply a layer of *Diathonite Acoustix*+, making sure to create a thickness of about 1,5 cm (0.59 inches).
- 3. Corner sections can be placed together with reference bands, in any case always before the application of the last coat. To secure corners and edges provide for the use of aluminium corner guards. These aluminium guards must be fixed with Diathonite Acoustix+ to avoid thermal bridges.
- Wet the plaster before applying each layer.
- 5. When the underlying coat is consistent to the touch and visually lighter (after about 12/24 hours) proceed with the application of one or more layers of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> until the specified thickness is reached. In any case make sure to maintain for each applied coat a thickness ≤ 2,5 cm (0.98 inches).
- **6.** At 60 mm thickness or more, a mesh such as *Polites 140* (see technical data sheet) must be included in the middle of the total thickness. *Polites 140* must be used independently of the thickness for applications on panels, wood, plasterboard or on supports subject to movement.
- 7. While smoothing the plaster, do not compress *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> to preserve the porosity of the product. Use an H-shape or a knife to obtain a smooth surface, with fluid horizontal and vertical movements.

#### Application by plastering machine

Diathonite Acoustix+ can be applied with plastering machines for lightened premixed

products. The setting can change depending on the machine chosen.

It is possible to use three-phase plastering machines (similar to PFT G4) equipped with a rotor stator D6-3, a semi-closed mixing shaft, and a conical spraying gun with a diameter of 35/25 mm, a nozzle of 14 or 16 mm.

- It is essential to wet the support, especially in summer and in case of walls directly exposed to the sun. In case the surfaces were primed beforehand, it is not necessary to wet the support.
- 2. Load the contents of the bags inside the hopper and adjust the flow meter of the machine. Correct the regulation of the water through the flow meter, starting from a high dosage and decreasing the water flow until the consistency is suitable for the perfect grip.
- **3.** Spray the product downside up, thus applying a first layer of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> as a rough coat with maximum thickness of about 1,5 cm (0.59 inches).
- **4.** Spray *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> with few interruptions. If the interruptions require long waiting times, soak the nozzle in clean water to prevent the formation of a material cap in the gun.
- **5.** Wet the plaster before applying each layer.
- **6.** If the desired thickness can't be reached with the first coat, when the underlying layer is consistent to the touch and visually lighter (after about 12/24 hours) proceed with the application of one or more layers of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> until the specified thickness is reached. Following layer are to be applied with thickness never exceeding 2,5 cm (0.98 in).
- 7. On top of the first layer, create reference points or bands to obtain the required thicknesses. Points or bands can be made with *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> plaster or with aluminium or wood profiles. In the latter case, bands must be removed immediately after the application of the last layer.



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- Corner sections can be placed together with reference bands, in any case always before the application of the last coat.
- To secure corners and edges provide for the use of aluminium corner guards. These aluminium guards must be fixed with *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> to avoid thermal bridges.
- 10. At 60 mm thickness or more, a mesh such as *Polites 140* (see technical data sheet) must be included in the middle of the total thickness. *Polites 140* must be used independently of the thickness for applications on panels, wood, plasterboard or on supports subject to movement.
- 11. In those areas nearby beams and pillars, the mesh shall lean on both sides of the concrete element by at least 15 cm (5.9 inches).
- **12.** While smoothing the plaster, do not compress *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> to preserve the porosity of the product. Use an H-shape or a knife to obtain a smooth surface, with fluid horizontal and vertical movements

#### Application to ceiling

For ceiling applications *Diathonite Acoustix*+ must be put in place with plastering machines for pre mixed. The setting can be changed according to the selected plastering machine. Hand application is not recommended. It is recommended to start with a semi-fluid plaster mixture and, if necessary, adjust the flow meter to the most suitable consistency for application.

- **1.** If the surface has not be primed with *Aquabond*, proceed by thoroughly wetting the substrate.
- Load the contents of the bags inside the hopper and adjust the machine's flow meter.
- **3.** Create the reference bands for obtaining the desired thickness.
- **4.** Apply *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> in layers with a maximum thickness of 2 cm (0.78 in).
- **5.** On still fresh product, drown the *Polites* 140 mesh (see technical data sheet) at

- half the thickness, taking care to maintain an overlap of 3 cm on the joints. Avoid the formation of curls or bubbles. The use of the *Polites 140* is necessary on panels, plasterboard slabs, wooden slabs and in all cases where the support is subject to movement or is deteriorated. On mixed or concrete slabs, the use of *Polites 140* is not necessary below a thickness of 3,0 cm (1.18 in).
- **6.** Apply a second layer of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> when the underlying coat is hardened, making sure to perfectly drown the net into the plaster and avoid leaving holes on the surface. On particularly unstable supports it is advisable to fix the net with dowels or nails.
- **7.** Polites 140 shall be cut off at the reference bands, taking care to maintain an overlap of 3 cm (1.18 in).
- **8.** The reference bands should be removed when the surface of the plaster is compact and not wet to the touch. The voids left by the bands should be filled with *Diathonite Acoustix*+
- **9.** While smoothing the plaster, do not compress *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> to preserve the porosity of the product. Use an H-shape or a knife to obtain a smooth surface, with fluid horizontal and vertical movements.

#### **DRYING TIME**

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At a temperature of 23 °C and relative humidity of 50% the product dries in 10-15 days.

- Drying times are affected by relative humidity and temperature of the environment, and can also vary significantly.
- If Diathonite Acoustix+ is applied in high thicknesses, the drying time is considerably longer.
- Protect Diathonite Acoustix+ from frost, direct insolation and wind while it is still curing.
- In case of high temperatures, hot sun or strong ventilation it is necessary to wet



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- the plaster even 2/3 times a day for the first 2/3 days after application.
- At temperatures above 28 °C (+ 83 °F) wet the plaster every 2 hours to avoid cracks.

In acoustic insulation interventions, for smoothing the plaster it is recommended the use of the mortar *Argatherm Acoustix* (see technical data sheet). The application of mortars or coatings can decrease the sound-absorbing ability of the plaster depending on the thickness and the covering ability of the coating used.

#### **FINISHES**

In **acoustic insulation interventions** it is possible to use both indoor and outdoor mortar, such as:

- Argatherm, with particle size 0-0,6 mm (0-0.023 in), if a thermal mortar with fine texture is required.
- Argacem Coloured, with particle size 0-0,6 mm (0-0.023 in), to obtain smooth and coloured surfaces.
- Argatherm Ultrafine, with particle size 0-0,1 mm (0-0.004), to obtain perfectly smooth surfaces.

Argatherm and Argatherm Ultrafine mortars can be painted with Diasen finishes such as Plasterpaint Coloured, Acrilid Protect Coating, Limepaint, Decork Design, Decork Alfareflex, Decork Façade, BKK Eco, Decorkrete or other water-repellent and breathable finishes.

In acoustic absorption interventions, it is important that the surface maintains a rough and porous appearance.

 Diathonite Acoustix+ can be painted directly applying the breathable limebased paint called Limepaint (see technical data sheet).

If a finer appearance is required, *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> can be finished off with the following smoothing compound, which has both thermal and sound-absorbing properties:

 If applied indoors, aerate as much as possible the environment during application and during drying of the product.

Argatherm Acoustix, with a fine grain size texture 0-0,6 mm (0-0.023 in), which contributes to thermal insulation ( $\lambda$  = 0,128 W/mK) and guarantees an NRC of 0,50 (value referred to the application of 3 cm / 1.18 in of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> + Argatherm Acoustix).

#### SUGGESTIONS

- Do not apply at environmental temperature or at support temperature lower than +5°C (34°F) and higher than +30°C (86°F).
- During summer season, apply the product in the cooler hours of the day, away from sunlight.
- Do not apply with imminent threat of rain or frost, in conditions of strong fog or with relative humidity higher than 70%.
- Where it is considered necessary, and only after contacting the DIASEN technical office, it is possible to proceed with the application, by hand or by spraying, of a first layer of *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> as a rough coat. If *Diathonite Acoustix*<sup>+</sup> is applied on the inner side of external walls, it is essential that the outer surface does not absorb water. Otherwise, treat the surface with a breathable water repellent product such as *BKK Eco* (see technical data sheet).
- Before applying the product, it is recommended to cover door and windows thresholds, frame and any element that does not need to be coated.
- Whenever there are doubts about the consistency of the substrate, it is recommended to make an adhesion test area.
- The test area should allow to verify any chemical, mechanical and physical incompatibilities between *Diathonite* Acoustix<sup>+</sup> and the support.



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#### **CLEANING**

# The equipment used can be washed with water before hardening of the product.

#### **SAFETY**

While handling, always use personal protective equipment (PPE) and respect the instructions described in product safety data sheet.

<sup>\*</sup> These data, even if carried out according to regulated tests, are indicative and they may change when specific site conditions vary.

	Technical Data*			
Features		Unit		
Yield	4.0 (±10%) for each cm of thickness	kg/m²		
rieia	2.08 (±10%) per inch of thickness	lb/ft²		
Aspect	powder	-		
Colour	light grey	-		
Domeite	400 ± 30 %	kg/m³		
Density	24.9 ± 1.87 %	lb/ft³		
Grain size	0 – 3	mm		
Grain size	0 – 0.11	in		
	0.70 – 0.9 L/kg 14 - 18 L for each 20 kg bag	L/kg		
Water to add to the mixture	0.083 – 0.107 gal (US) per paper bag (44.09 lb)	gal (US) / lb		
Application temperature	+5 / +30	°C		
Application temperature	+41 / +95	°F		
Workability time (UNI EN 1015-9 – method B)	40	min		
Minimum thickness for application	1.5 / 0.6	cm / inches		
Maximum thickness for each layer	3.0 / 1.18	cm / inches		
Drying time (T=23°C; U.R. 50%)	10-15	days		
Storage	12	months		
Packaging	20 kg (44 lb) paper bag	kg		



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Final performances		Unit	Regulation	Results	
Thermal conductivity (λ)	0.075	W/mK	UNI EN 1745	category T1	
Thermal resistance (R) for 1 cm/ 0.4 in thickness	0.133	m² K/W	UNI 10355	-	
Vapour permeability coefficient (µ)	4	-	UNI EN 1015-19	highly breathable	
0	4.0	N/mm²	EN 998-1	category CS III	
Compressive strength	580.51	lbf/in² (psi)	EN 998-2	M 2.5	
Elevural etrapath	1.6	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	UNI EN 1015-11	-	
Flexural strength	232.06	lbf/in² (psi)	ONI EN 1015-11		
Adhesion onto the support (brick)	0.10	MPa = N/mm²	UNI EN 1015-12	mortar break	
Reaction to fire	class A1	-	UNI EN 13501-1	-	
Chloride content	$0.018 \pm 0.003\%$	-	UNI EN 1015-17	-	

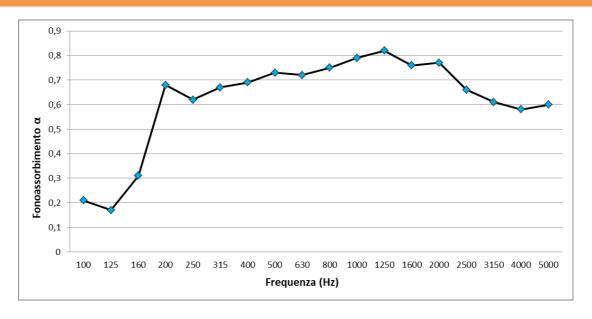
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Acoustic Performances		Unit	Regulation	Results
Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) thickness 3 cm / 1.18 in	0,75	-	ASTM C423	-
Sound Absorption Average (SAA) thickness 3 cm / 1.18 in	0,72	-	ASTM C423	-
$\alpha_w$ – single value of sound absorption thickness 3 cm / 1.18 in	0,75	-	UNI EN ISO 11654	-
Sound absorption class thickness 3 cm / 1.18 in	С	-	UNI EN ISO 11654	-
Acoustic absorption between 600 and 1500 [Hz] thickness 3 cm / 1.18 in	α>80%	-	ISO 354	-
Increase in the <b>Sound Insulation Rating Index</b> $(R_w)$ compared to traditional plaster	3	dB	UNI EN ISO 10140-2 UNI EN ISO 717-1	-
Theoretic Transmission Loss ( <b>TL</b> ) (3 cm / 1.18 in external wall made of <i>Diathonite</i> Acoustix* + 30 cm/ 11.81 in of thermal brick + 1,5 cm / 0.59 in of traditional plaster)	$Rw = 62$ $D_{2m,nT,w} = 48$	dB	UNI EN ISO 140-5 UNI EN ISO 717-1	-
Theoretic Transmission Loss ( <b>TL</b> ) (1,5 cm / 0.59 in external wall made of traditional plaster + 25 cm/ 9.84 in of brick + 3 cm / 1.18 in in of Diathonite Acoustix*)	Rw = 61	dB	UNI EN ISO 140-5 UNI EN ISO 717-1	-
Theoretic Transmission Loss (TL) (2 cm / 0.78 in external wall made of <i>Diathonite</i> Acoustix+ + 20 cm / 7.87 in of thermal brick + 2 cm / 0.78 in of <i>Diathonite Acoustix</i> +)	R <sub>W</sub> = 56	dB	UNI EN ISO 140-5 UNI EN ISO 717-1	-
Theoretic Transmission Loss (TL) (3 cm / 1.18 in external wall made of <i>Diathonite</i> Acoustix+ + 12 cm / 4.72 in of brick + 3 cm / 1.18 in of Diathonite Acoustix+)	R <sub>W</sub> = 53	dB	UNI EN ISO 140-5 UNI EN ISO 717-1	-
Theoretic Transmission Loss (TL) (1,5 cm / 0.59 in external wall made of traditional plaster + 20 cm / 7.87 in of hollow brick + 3 cm / 1.18 in of Diathonite Acoustix*)	Rw = 55	dB	UNI EN ISO 140-5 UNI EN ISO 717-1	-
Transmission Loss ( <b>TL</b> ) on site (2 cm / 0.78 in partition wall made of <i>Diathonite</i> Acoustix* + 25 cm/ 9.84 in of "Poroton" brick + 2 cm / 0.78 in of <i>Diathonite</i> Acoustix*)	R'w ≥ 51.0	dB	UNI EN ISO 140-4 UNI EN ISO 717-1	-

Frequency (Hz)	100	125	160	200	250	31	5	400	500	630	800	1000	1250
$\alpha_{S}$	0,21	0,17	0,31	0,68	0,62	2 0,6	7	0,69	0,73	0,72	0,75	0,79	0,82
$\alpha_{p}$		0,25		0,65				0,70			0,80		
	Fr	equen (Hz)	су	1600	2000	2500	3	3150	4000	5000			
		$\alpha_{s}$	(	0,76	0,77	0,66	(	0,61	0,58	0,60			
		$\alpha_{p}$			0,75				0,60				



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<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Credits valid only for LEED standard for Schools, LEED for Core & Shell, v. 2009.

# LEED® credits

#### \*\*\*Standard LEED for New Construction & Major Renovation, LEED for Schools, LEED for Core & Shell, v. 2009 Thematic area Credit Score EAp2 - Minimum energy performance mandatory **Energy & Atmosphere** EAc1 - Optimize Energy Performance from 1 to 19 MRc2- Construction Waste Management from 1 to 2 from 1 to 2 MRc4 - Recycled Content Materials & Resources Energy & Atmosphere from 1 to 2 MRc5 - Regional Materials MRc6 - Rapidly Renewable Materials 1 IEQc3.2 - Construction Indoor Air Quality Management 1 Plan—Before Occupancy Indoor Environmental IEQc4.2 - Low Emitting Materials - Paints and Coatings 1 Quality IEQc11 - Mold Prevention\*\*

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Indoor Air Quality (AIQ) Certification						
Evaluation of the results						
Regulation or protocol	Version of regulation or protocol	Conclusion				
French VOC Regulation	Decree of March 2011 (DEVL1101903D) and Arrêté of April 2011 (DEVL1104875A) modified in February 2012 DEVL1133129A)	ÉMISSIONS DANS L'AIR INTÉRIEUR  A+ A B C				
French CMR components	Regulation of April and May 2009 (DEVP0908633A and DEVP0910046A)	Pass				
Italian CAM Edilizia	Decree 11 October 2017 (GU n.259 del 6-11-2017)	Pass				
AgBB/ABG	Anforderungen an bauliche Anlagen bezüglich des Gesundheitsschutzes, ABG May 2019, AgBB August 2018	Pass				
Belgian Regulation	Royal decree of May 2014 (C-2014/24239)	Pass				
Indoor Air Comfort®	Indoor Air Comfort 7.0 of May 2020	Pass				
Blue Angel (DE-UZ 113)	DE-UZ 113 for "Low-Emission Floor Covering Adhesives and other Installation Materials" (Version January 2019)	Pass				
BREEAM International	BREEAM International New Construction v2.0 (2016)	Exemplary Level				
BREEAM® NOR	BREEAM-NOR New Construction v1.2 (2019)	Pass				
LEED®	"Low-Emitting Material" according to the requirements of LEED v4.1	Pass				
CDPH: Classroom scenario	CDPH/EHLB/Standard Method V1.2. (January 2017)	Pass				

















